

# Shape Area Sprint

Use bases, heights, and diagonals to find area.

GRADE 7 • MA.7.GR.1.1

MA.7.GR.1.1 "Apply formulas to find the areas of trapezoids, parallelograms and rhombi."

NAME \_\_\_\_\_

DATE \_\_\_\_\_

## AREA FORMULA TOOLS

For a parallelogram, use  $A = b \cdot h$ , and for a trapezoid, use  $A = \frac{1}{2}(b_1 + b_2) \cdot h$ . For a rhombus, use  $A = b \cdot h$  when you know its perpendicular height, or  $A = \frac{1}{2}d_1 \cdot d_2$  when you know both diagonals. Use the perpendicular height, not a slanted side.

## WORKED EXAMPLE

Find the area of a trapezoid with bases 11 units and 17 units and a height of 8 units.

1.  $A = \frac{1}{2}(b_1 + b_2) \cdot h$

2.  $A = \frac{1}{2}(11 + 17) \cdot 8$

3.  $A = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 28 \cdot 8 = 112$

**Answer: 112 square units**

## PRACTICE 6 problems

- 1** Find the area of a parallelogram with a base of 12 cm and a perpendicular height of 5 cm.

ANSWER \_\_\_\_\_

- 2** Find the area of a trapezoid with bases of 6 m and 18 m and a height of 9 m.

ANSWER \_\_\_\_\_

- 3** Find the area of a rhombus with a base of 13 cm and a perpendicular height of 4 cm.

ANSWER \_\_\_\_\_

- 4** Find the area of a rhombus with diagonals of 10 inches and 14 inches.

ANSWER \_\_\_\_\_

- 5** Find the area of a trapezoid with bases of 9 yards and 15 yards and a height of 6 yards.

ANSWER \_\_\_\_\_

- 6** A parallelogram has an area of  $84 \text{ in}^2$  and a base of 12 inches. Find its perpendicular height.

ANSWER \_\_\_\_\_

## APPLY IT Show your work

- 1** A gaming club paints a trapezoid-shaped wall panel. Its bases are 20 feet and 32 feet, and its height is 15 feet. How many square feet will they paint?

WORK SPACE

ANSWER \_\_\_\_\_

- 2** The student council makes a rhombus-shaped sticker with diagonals of 18 cm and 24 cm. What is the area of the sticker?

WORK SPACE

ANSWER \_\_\_\_\_

## CHALLENGE One step up

### CHALLENGE

A rhombus has diagonals of 18 cm and 20 cm. A parallelogram has the same area as the rhombus and has a base of 15 cm. Find the parallelogram's perpendicular height.

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## PART 1 • PRACTICE

| # | PROBLEM                                                                                                   | ANSWER                   |
|---|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 | Find the area of a parallelogram with a base of 12 cm and a perpendicular height of 5 cm.                 | <b>60 cm<sup>2</sup></b> |
| 2 | Find the area of a trapezoid with bases of 6 m and 18 m and a height of 9 m.                              | <b>108 m<sup>2</sup></b> |
| 3 | Find the area of a rhombus with a base of 13 cm and a perpendicular height of 4 cm.                       | <b>52 cm<sup>2</sup></b> |
| 4 | Find the area of a rhombus with diagonals of 10 inches and 14 inches.                                     | <b>70 in<sup>2</sup></b> |
| 5 | Find the area of a trapezoid with bases of 9 yards and 15 yards and a height of 6 yards.                  | <b>72 yd<sup>2</sup></b> |
| 6 | A parallelogram has an area of 84 in <sup>2</sup> and a base of 12 inches. Find its perpendicular height. | <b>7 inches</b>          |

## PART 2 • APPLY IT

- 390 ft<sup>2</sup>** Use  $A = \frac{1}{2}(b_1 + b_2) \cdot h$ .  $\frac{1}{2}(20 + 32) \cdot 15 = 390$ .
- 216 cm<sup>2</sup>** Use  $A = \frac{1}{2} \cdot d_1 \cdot d_2$ .  $\frac{1}{2} \cdot 18 \cdot 24 = 216$ .

## CHALLENGE

**12 cm**

Accept square units written with <sup>2</sup> or written out in words. For the last practice problem and the challenge, accept the height with the correct linear unit.