

Equation Escape Route

Solve step by step until x is alone.

GRADE 8 • MA.8.AR.2.1

MA.8.AR.2.1 "Solve multi-step linear equations in one variable, with rational number coefficients. Include equations with variables on both sides."

NAME _____

DATE _____

KEEP BOTH SIDES BALANCED

Simplify each side first, then use inverse operations to get x alone. When x appears on both sides, move all x -terms to one side before solving. Check by substituting your value into the original equation.

WORKED EXAMPLE

Solve: $7/10x + 3 = 1/5x + 11$

1. Subtract $1/5x$ from both sides: $1/2x + 3 = 11$.
2. Subtract 3 from both sides: $1/2x = 8$.
3. Multiply both sides by 2: $x = 16$.

Answer: $x = 16$

PRACTICE 6 problems

1 Solve: $4x - 12 = 2x + 18$

ANSWER _____

2 Solve: $3/8x + 14 = 1/8x + 23$

ANSWER _____

3 Solve: $27 - 2x = 6x - 37$

ANSWER _____

4 Solve: $-3/4x + 19 = 1/2x - 6$

ANSWER _____

5 Solve: $8(x - 3) = 2x + 30$

ANSWER _____

6 Solve: $2/3x - 7 = 1/6x + 8$

ANSWER _____

APPLY IT Show your work

1

A music app offers two download plans. Plan A charges a \$6 monthly fee plus \$1/4 for each song download. Plan B charges a \$12 monthly fee plus \$1/10 for each song download. How many downloads make the plans cost the same?

WORK SPACE

ANSWER _____

2

Two video editing apps have student plans. Plan A costs a \$9 starting fee plus \$3/4 per month. Plan B costs a \$24 starting fee plus \$1/4 per month. After how many months will the plans cost the same?

WORK SPACE

ANSWER _____

CHALLENGE One step up

CHALLENGE

Solve: $\frac{2}{3}(3x - 9) - 4 = \frac{1}{2}(x + 8) + x$. Then write one sentence explaining why expanding before combining x-terms is useful.

PART 1 • PRACTICE

#	PROBLEM	ANSWER
1	Solve: $4x - 12 = 2x + 18$	x = 15
2	Solve: $\frac{3}{8}x + 14 = \frac{1}{8}x + 23$	x = 36
3	Solve: $27 - 2x = 6x - 37$	x = 8
4	Solve: $-\frac{3}{4}x + 19 = \frac{1}{2}x - 6$	x = 20
5	Solve: $8(x - 3) = 2x + 30$	x = 9
6	Solve: $\frac{2}{3}x - 7 = \frac{1}{6}x + 8$	x = 30

PART 2 • APPLY IT

- 40 downloads** Let x be the number of downloads. Solve $\frac{1}{4}x + 6 = \frac{1}{10}x + 12$ to get $x = 40$.
- 30 months** Let x be the number of months. Solve $\frac{3}{4}x + 9 = \frac{1}{4}x + 24$ to get $x = 30$.

CHALLENGE

x = 28. Expanding first shows the coefficient of each x-term so like terms can be combined correctly.

Accept equivalent solution notation, such as 15 for $x = 15$. For the challenge, accept any accurate one-sentence explanation that states that expanding reveals terms that can be combined.