

# Fraction Rate Quest

*Find how much happens for one unit.*

**GRADE 7 • 7.PAR.4.1**

**7.PAR.4.1** "Compute unit rates associated with ratios of fractions, including ratios of lengths, areas and other quantities measured in like or different units presented in realistic problems."

NAME \_\_\_\_\_

DATE \_\_\_\_\_

## FIND THE UNIT RATE

To find a unit rate, divide the first quantity by the second quantity when you want the first unit per 1 of the second unit. Dividing by a fraction means multiplying by its reciprocal. Include units in your answer.

## WORKED EXAMPLE

A hose fills  $\frac{5}{8}$  gallon in  $\frac{3}{7}$  minute. What is the filling rate in gallons per minute?

1. Write the rate as division:  $(\frac{5}{8}) \div (\frac{3}{7})$ .
2. Multiply by the reciprocal:  $(\frac{5}{8}) \times (\frac{7}{3})$ .
3. Multiply and simplify:  $\frac{35}{24}$ .

**Answer:  $\frac{35}{24}$  gallons per minute**

## PRACTICE 6 problems

- 1** A faucet fills  $\frac{3}{4}$  gallon in  $\frac{1}{5}$  minute. What is the rate in gallons per minute?

**ANSWER** \_\_\_\_\_

- 2** A  $\frac{5}{12}$ -pound bag of nuts costs  $\frac{3}{4}$  dollar. What is the cost per pound?

**ANSWER** \_\_\_\_\_

- 3** A cyclist travels  $\frac{11}{12}$  mile in  $\frac{1}{3}$  hour. What is the speed in miles per hour?

**ANSWER** \_\_\_\_\_

- 4** Using  $\frac{3}{8}$  liter of paint covers  $\frac{2}{5}$  square meter. What area does 1 liter of paint cover?

**ANSWER** \_\_\_\_\_

- 5** A file downloads  $\frac{9}{10}$  gigabyte in  $\frac{3}{10}$  minute. What is the download rate in gigabytes per minute?

**ANSWER** \_\_\_\_\_

- 6** A  $\frac{7}{10}$ -meter piece of fabric costs  $\frac{4}{5}$  dollar. What is the cost per meter?

**ANSWER** \_\_\_\_\_

## APPLY IT Show your work

- 1** A video game update downloads  $\frac{3}{5}$  gigabyte in  $\frac{1}{4}$  minute. At this rate, how many gigabytes download in 1 minute?

WORK SPACE

ANSWER \_\_\_\_\_

- 2** During skate practice, Jordan rides  $\frac{7}{9}$  mile in  $\frac{2}{5}$  hour. What is Jordan's speed in miles per hour?

WORK SPACE

ANSWER \_\_\_\_\_

## CHALLENGE One step up

### CHALLENGE

Package A has  $\frac{3}{8}$  pound of trail mix for  $\frac{5}{6}$  dollar. Package B has  $\frac{5}{12}$  pound of trail mix for  $\frac{7}{8}$  dollar. Which package has the lower cost per pound, and how much lower is it per pound?

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## PART 1 • PRACTICE

| # | PROBLEM                                                                                                               | ANSWER                                                    |
|---|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | A faucet fills $\frac{3}{4}$ gallon in $\frac{1}{5}$ minute. What is the rate in gallons per minute?                  | <b><math>\frac{15}{4}</math> gallons per minute</b>       |
| 2 | A $\frac{5}{12}$ -pound bag of nuts costs $\frac{3}{4}$ dollar. What is the cost per pound?                           | <b><math>\frac{9}{5}</math> dollars per pound</b>         |
| 3 | A cyclist travels $\frac{11}{12}$ mile in $\frac{1}{3}$ hour. What is the speed in miles per hour?                    | <b><math>\frac{11}{4}</math> miles per hour</b>           |
| 4 | Using $\frac{3}{8}$ liter of paint covers $\frac{2}{5}$ square meter. What area does 1 liter of paint cover?          | <b><math>\frac{16}{15}</math> square meters per liter</b> |
| 5 | A file downloads $\frac{9}{10}$ gigabyte in $\frac{3}{10}$ minute. What is the download rate in gigabytes per minute? | <b>3 gigabytes per minute</b>                             |
| 6 | A $\frac{7}{10}$ -meter piece of fabric costs $\frac{4}{5}$ dollar. What is the cost per meter?                       | <b><math>\frac{8}{7}</math> dollars per meter</b>         |

## PART 2 • APPLY IT

- $\frac{12}{5}$  gigabytes per minute** Divide  $\frac{3}{5}$  gigabyte by  $\frac{1}{4}$  minute.  $(\frac{3}{5}) \div (\frac{1}{4}) = (\frac{3}{5}) \times 4 = \frac{12}{5}$ .
- $\frac{35}{18}$  miles per hour** Divide  $\frac{7}{9}$  mile by  $\frac{2}{5}$  hour.  $(\frac{7}{9}) \div (\frac{2}{5}) = (\frac{7}{9}) \times (\frac{5}{2}) = \frac{35}{18}$ .

## CHALLENGE

**Package B has the lower cost per pound. Package A costs  $\frac{20}{9}$  dollars per pound, Package B costs  $\frac{21}{10}$  dollars per pound, so Package B is  $\frac{11}{90}$  dollar per pound lower.**

Accept equivalent fractions, mixed numbers, or decimals when they are exact, along with correct units. For the challenge, students should identify Package B and show or state the difference of  $\frac{11}{90}$  dollar per pound.