

Plan, Solve, Check

Use pictures, math, and reasons to solve real problems.

GRADE 4 • TEKS 4.1

4.1 "Mathematical process standards. The student uses mathematical processes to acquire and demonstrate mathematical understanding. The student is expected to: apply mathematics to problems arising in everyday life, society, and the workplace..."

NAME _____

DATE _____

A SMART PROBLEM PLAN

Read the facts in the words and in any figure. Make a plan, solve, then check if your answer makes sense. Show your thinking with an equation, a drawing, or clear words.

WORKED EXAMPLE

The clock shows when art club starts. Art club lasts 35 minutes. What time does it end?



1. Plan: Add 35 minutes to the start time.
2. 15 minutes after 2:15 is 2:30.
3. Add 20 more minutes: 2:50.
4. Check: $15 + 35 = 50$ minutes past 2.

Answer: 2:50

PRACTICE 4 problems

- 1** Maya puts 8 stickers in each of 7 prize bags. Write an equation and find how many stickers she uses.

ANSWER _____

- 2** A game costs \$84. Sam has \$100. How much money will be left? Estimate to check that your answer is reasonable.

ANSWER _____

- 3** A bus has 36 seats in 4 equal rows. How many seats are in each row? Explain which operation you used.

ANSWER _____

- 4** The art room has 3 boxes of 24 markers. All the markers are shared equally among 8 tables. How many markers does each table get? Write an equation that checks your answer.

ANSWER _____

APPLY IT Show your work

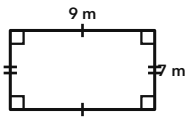
- 1** The bar graph shows bags collected by recycling teams. Which two teams collected 31 bags altogether? Tell how you checked.

RECYCLING DRIVE



ANSWER _____

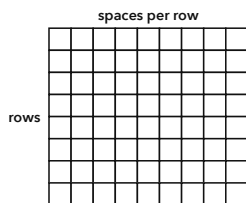
- 2** The rectangle is a puppy-play area. How much fencing is needed to go all the way around it? Explain your plan.



ANSWER _____

CHALLENGE One step up

The array shows spaces on a display board. Seventeen spaces are reserved for photos. How many spaces are open? Explain why your answer is reasonable.



WORK SPACE AND ANSWER

PART 1 • PRACTICE

#	PROBLEM	ANSWER
1	Maya puts 8 stickers in each of 7 prize bags. Write an equation and find how many stickers she uses.	$7 \times 8 = 56$; Maya uses 56 stickers.
2	A game costs \$84. Sam has \$100. How much money will be left? Estimate to check that your answer is reasonable.	$\$16$; $100 - 84 = 16$. An estimate is $100 - 80 = 20$, so \$16 is reasonable.
3	A bus has 36 seats in 4 equal rows. How many seats are in each row? Explain which operation you used.	9 seats; use division because 36 seats are shared into 4 equal rows: $36 \div 4 = 9$.
4	The art room has 3 boxes of 24 markers. All the markers are shared equally among 8 tables. How many markers does each table get? Write an equation that checks your answer.	9 markers; $3 \times 24 = 72$, $72 \div 8 = 9$, and $8 \times 9 = 72$.

PART 2 • APPLY IT

1. **Comets and Rockets; $13 + 18 = 31$.** Read the two bar values and add them. Check that no other pair of team totals is 31.
2. **32 m; add all four sides: $9 + 7 + 9 + 7 = 32$.** Find the perimeter by adding the lengths of all four sides. Opposite sides of the rectangle are equal.

CHALLENGE

55 spaces; $8 \times 9 = 72$ total spaces, and $72 - 17 = 55$. Since 17 is less than 72, 55 is reasonable.

Accept correct equations, clear words, or organized drawings that show a reasonable plan and check. Accept equivalent multiplication equations for the array and sticker problems.